IMPAACT
International Maternal Pediatric Adolescent AIDS Clinical Trials Network

Acronyms

3TC	Lamivudine
3TC-ZDV	Combivir (fixed dose combination Lamivudine-Zidovudine)
ABC	Abacavir
ACTG	AIDS Clinical Trials Group
AE	Adverse Event
AER	Adverse Event Report
AFASS	Acceptable, feasible, affordable, sustainable, and safe
ALT	Alanine aminotransferase: highest amounts found in the liver
ANC	Absolute neutrophil count
AP	Antepartum
ART	Antiretroviral therapy
ARV	Antiretroviral
AST	Aspartate aminotransferase: tested to check for liver damage
AUC	Area under the curve
BF	Breastfeeding
BHHRL	Botswana-Harvard HIV Reference Laboratory
BHITS	Breastfeeding and HIV International Transmission Study
CBV	Combivir
CDC	US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CEPAC	Cost-Effectiveness of Preventing AIDS Complications
CI	Confidence Interval
CM	Clarification Memo
CMC	Clinical Management Committee (of the study)
Cr/Cr CL	Creatinine/Creatinine Clearance
CRF	Case report form
CRPMC	Clinical Research Products Management Center: Central Pharmacy
CTX	Cotrimoxazole
d4T	Stavudine
DAERS	DAIDS Adverse Event Reporting System
DAIDS	Division of AIDS, NIAID
DAIDS PRO	DAIDS Protocol Registration Office
DAR	Data availability record
DBS	Dried blood spot
ddI	Didanosine
DHHS	Department of Health and Human Services (of the United States)
DMC	Data Management Center
DSMB	Data and Safety Monitoring Board
DXA	Dual Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry
EAE	Expedited Adverse Event
EBF	Exclusive Breast Feeding

EC	Ethics Committee
ECU	European Collaborative Study
EFV	Efavirenz
EGPAF	Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation
ELISA	Enzyme-Linked ImmunoSorbent Assay
FANTA	Food and Nutrition Technical Assistance
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FDA	US Food and Drug Administration
FDC	Fixed dose combination
FF	Formula feeding
FTC	Emtricitabine
GCLP	Good clinical lab practice
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
HAART	Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy
HBV	Hepatitis B Virus
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HFIAS	Household Food Insecurity Access Scale
ICH	International Conference on Harmonization
IMPAACT	International Maternal Pediatric Adolescent AIDS Clinical Trials Group
IP	Intrapartum
IRB	Institutional Review Board
IRIS	Immune Reconstitution Inflammatory Syndrome
LAR	Legally Authorized Representative
LC	Laboratory Center
L/D	Labor and delivery
LFT	Liver Function Test
LoA	Letter of Amendment
LP	Late presenter
LPC	Lab Processing Chart
LPV	Lopinavir
LPV/r	Lopinavir/Ritonavir
LPV-RTV	Lopinavir-Ritonavir (Kaletra, Aluvia)
MCC	Medicines Control Council: South Africa National Ethics Committee
MOH	Ministry of Health
MOG	Management Oversight Group
MOP	Manual of Procedures
MTCT	Mother-to-Child Transmission
NAT	Nucleic Acid Test
NFV	Nelfinavir
NIAID	US National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases
NICHD	Eunice Kennedy Shriver US National Institute of Child Health and Human Development
NIH	US National Institutes of Health
NNRTI	Non-Nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor
NRTI	Nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor
NVP	Nevirapine
OHRP	Office for Human Research Protections of the US Department of Health and Human Services
OI	Opportunistic Infection
PACTG	Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials Group

PEPFAR	US President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PI	Protease Inhibitor
PK	Pharmacokinetic
PMBC	Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cell
PMTCT	Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission
PP	Postpartum
PPD	Purified Protein Derivative
PoR	Pharmacist of Record
PROMISE	Promoting Maternal and Infant Survival Everywhere
PSWP	Protocol-Specific Web Page (of the IMPAACT website: www.impaactgroup.org)
QGIT	QuantiFERON TB Gold Test
QOL	Quality of Life
RAB	Regulatory Affairs Branch, DAIDS
RE	regulatory entity
RIF	Rifampicin
RPV	Rilpivirine
RSC	DAIDS Regulatory Support Center
RTV	Ritonavir
SAE	Serious Adverse Event
sd	Single dose
SDMC	Statistical and Data Management Center
SDAC	Statistical and Data Analysis Center
SID	Study Identification Number
SGOT	Serum Glutamic Oxaloacetic Transaminase
SGPT	Serum Glutamic Pyruvic Transaminase
SID	Study Identification Number
SIP	Site Implementation Plan
SMART	Strategies for Management of Antiretroviral Therapy Trial
SMC	Study Monitoring Committee
SOE	Standard
SWEN	Six Week Extended Dose Nevirapine Trial
TB	Tuberculosis
TDF	Tenofovir disoproxil fumarate
TMP-SMX	Trimethoprim-Sulfamethoxazole
TRV	Truvada (fixed dose combination Emtricitabine-Tenofovir disoproxil fumarate)
ULN	Upper limit of normal
VQA	Virus Quality Assurance Program
WBC	White blood count
WHO	World Health Organization
WITS	Women and Infants Transmission Study
ZDV	Zidovudine